

# OPERATOR'S MANUAL HEDGE CLIPPER HCAS-235ES

## **WARNING**

CE

READ THE INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY AND FOLLOW THE RULES FOR SAFE OPERATION. FAILURE TO DO SO COULD RESULT IN SERIOUS INJURY.

#### Please ensure that you read the operator's manual before using your product.

#### O Intended use of this product

- ECHO Hedge Clipper are lightweight, high-performance, petrol engined units designed for hedge and shrub trimming.
- Do not use this unit for any purpose other than aforementioned.

#### **O** Users of the product

- You should not use this product until you have read the operator's manual carefully and fully absorbed its content.
- This product should not be used by anyone who has failed to read the operator's manual properly, is suffering from a cold, tiredness or otherwise in poor physical condition, or children.
- Keep in mind that the operator or user is responsible for accidents or hazards occurring to other people or their property.

#### O About your operator's manual

- This manual contains necessary information about the operation and maintenance of your product. Please read it carefully and absorb its contents.
- · Always keep your manual in a place where it is readily accessible.
- If you have lost your manual or it is damaged and no longer readable, please purchase a new one from your ECHO DEALER.
- The units used in this manual are SI units (International System of Units). Figures in parentheses are reference values, and there may be a slight conversion error in some cases.

#### O Loaning or assigning your product

• When loaning the product described in this manual to another party, ensure that the person borrowing and working with the product receives the operator's manual along with the product. If you assign your product to another party, please enclose the operator's manual with the product when handing it over.

#### **O** Enquiries

 Please contact your ECHO DEALER for requests regarding information about your product, the purchase of consumables, repairs, and other such enquiries.

#### **O** Notices

- The content of this manual may be changed without notice for the purpose of upgrades to the product. Some of the illustrations used may differ from the product itself in order to make the explanations clearer.
- This product requires the assembly of some parts.
- Please consult your ECHO DEALER if anything is unclear or of concern.

#### O Feature of this model: "ES" START

• "ES" START generates enough revolving power to rotate crankshaft up to a speed to ignite the engine and bring almost no kickback. "ES" START makes engine start far easier than you ever expect.

## Manufacturer

## YAMABIKO CORPORATION

7-2 SUEHIROCHO 1-CHOME, OHME, TOKYO 198-8760, JAPAN

## Authorized Representative in Europe

## **Atlantic Bridge Limited**

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#### Be careful to read this section before using your product.

O The precautions described in this section contain important safety information. Please observe them carefully. O You must also read the precautions that appear in the body of the manual itself.

Text following a [diamond mark] mark describes the potential consequences of failing to observe the precaution.

## Warning notices

Situations where there is a risk of physical injury to the operator and other people are indicated in this manual and on the product itself by the following warning notices. Always read and observe them carefully in order to ensure safe operation.

## \Lambda DANGER

This symbol accompanied by the word **"DANGER"** calls attentions to an act or a condition which will lead to serious personal injury or death of operators and bystanders.

## A WARNING

This symbol accompanied by the word **"WARNING"** calls attentions to an act or a condition which can lead to serious personal injury or death of operators and bystanders.



"CAUTION" indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, may result in minor or moderate injury.

## **Other indicators**

As well as warning notices, this manual uses the following explanatory symbols:



Circle and slash symbol means whatever is shown is prohibited.

## NOTE

This enclosed message provides tips for use, care and maintenance of the product.

## IMPORTANT

Framed text featuring the word **"IM-PORTANT"** contains important information about the use, checking, maintenance and storage of the product described in this manual.

## Symbols

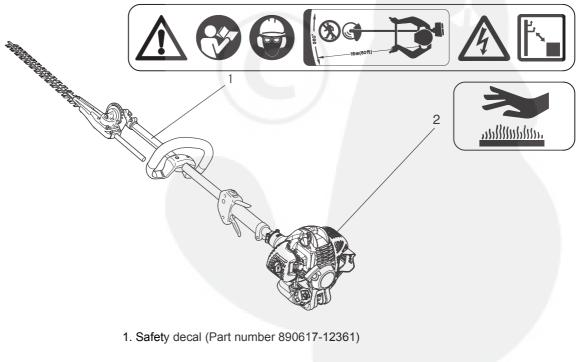
In this manual and on the product itself, a series of explanatory symbols is used. Please make sure that you fully understand what each symbol means.

Symbol form/shape	Symbol description/applica- tion	Symbol form/shape	Symbol description/applica- tion
	Carefully read the operator's manual	<b>€</b>	Petrol and oil mixture
	Wear eyes, ears and head protection		Purge bulb (Primer)
	Safety / Alert	L	Carburettor adjustment - Low speed mixture
	Finger severing	Н	Carburettor adjustment - High speed mixture
STOP	Emergency stop	T	Carburettor adjustment - Idle speed

# For safe use of your product

Symbol form/shape	Symbol description/applica- tion	Symbol form/shape	Symbol description/applica- tion
	Do not use the product in plac- es with poor ventilation		Choke Control "Cold Start" Position (Choke Closed)
	Beware of fire	+	Choke Control "Run" Position (Choke Open)
	Beware of electric shocks	X	Environmental protection!
	Beware of high-temperature areas	Lwa 108dB	Guaranteed sound power lev- el
	Engine start		

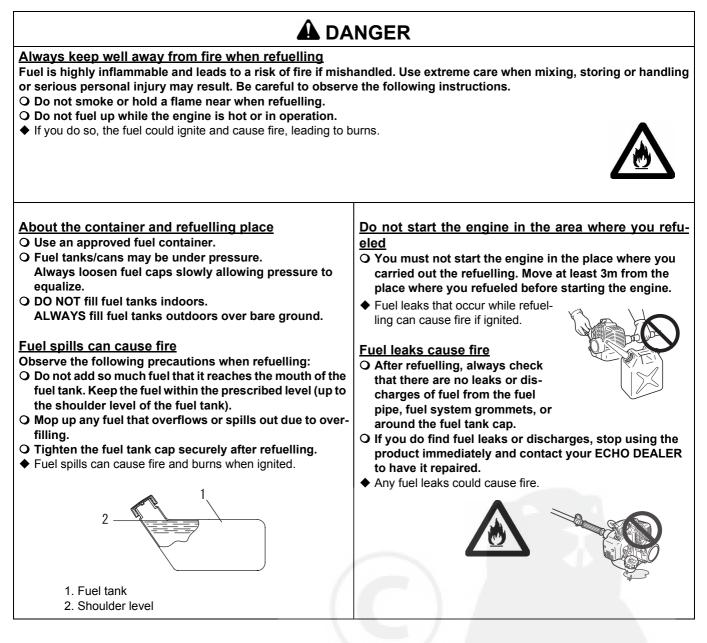
- Location in which the safety decal is attached
  The safety decal shown below has been attached to the products described in this manual. Ensure that you understand what the decal means before using your product.
- If the decal becomes unreadable due to wear and tear or damage, or peels off and is lost, please purchase a replacement decal from your ECHO DEALER and attach it in the location shown in the illustrations below. Ensure that the decal is readable at all times.



2. Safety decal (Part number X505-002310)

# For safe use of your product

## Handling fuel



## Handling the engine

## 

## Starting the engine

Be particularly careful to observe the following precautions when starting the engine:

- O Always ensure all handles and guards are fitted
- O Check that none of the nuts and bolts are loose
- O Check that there are no fuel leaks
- O Check that the cutter blades is not damaged or excessively worn. If you find any abnormalities, do not use the product.
- O Place the product in a flat, well ventilated place
- O Leave plenty of space around the product and do not allow people or animals near it
- O Remove obstructions, if any
- O Make sure that the cutter blades is not touching the ground or any obstacles
- O Start the engine with the throttle trigger in the idle speed position
- O Hold the product firmly to the ground when starting the engine
- O Do not start the engine holding the product in the air
- Failure to observe the precautions could cause an accident or injury, or even lead to a fatality.

#### Once the engine has started, check for abnormal vibrations and sounds

- O Check that there are no abnormal vibrations or sounds once the engine starts. Do not use the product if there are abnormal vibrations or sounds. Contact your ECHO DEALER to have it repaired.
- Accidents involving parts that fall or shatter off can cause wounds or serious injury.

#### Do not touch high temperature or high voltage components while the product is running

Do not touch the following high temperature or high voltage components while the product is running or for some time after it stops.

- O Silencer, spark plug, gear housing, and other high temperature components
- You could burn yourself if you touch a high temperature component.
- O Spark plug, spark plug wire, and other high voltage components
- You could receive an electric shock if you touch a high voltage component while the product is running.



#### Put safety first in the case of fire or smoke

- O If fire comes from the engine or smoke appears from any area other than the exhaust vent, first distance yourself from the product to ensure your physical safety.
- O Use a shovel to throw sand or other such material on the fire to prevent it from spreading, or put it out with a fire extinguisher.



 A panicked reaction could result in the fire and other damage becoming more extensive.

#### Exhaust fumes are toxic

- O The exhaust fumes from the engine contain toxic gases. Do not operate the product indoors or in a plastic greenhouse or in other ill ventilated places.
- The exhaust fumes could cause poisoning.



## Turn off the engine when checking or maintaining the product

Observe the following precautions when checking and maintaining your product after use:

- O Turn the engine off and do not attempt to check or maintain the product until the engine has cooled
- You could burn yourself.
- O Remove the spark plug cap before performing checks and maintenance
- ♦ An accident could occur if the product starts unexpectedly.

#### Checking the spark plug

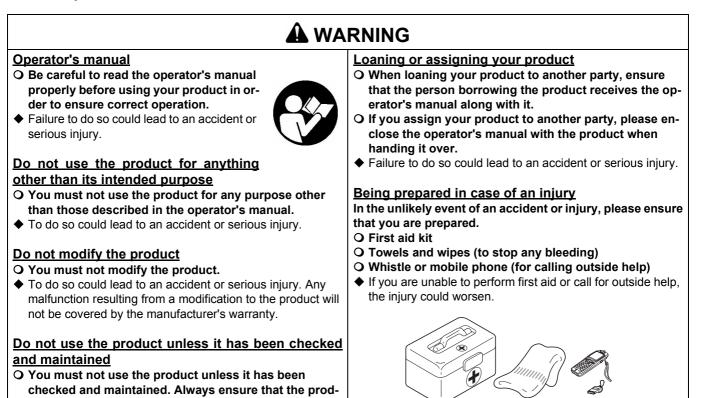
Observe the following precautions when checking the spark plug.

- O If the electrodes or terminals are worn, or if there are cracks in the ceramics, replace them with new parts.
- O The spark test (for checking whether the spark plug is sparking) must be carried out by your ECHO DEALER.
- O The spark test must not be carried out in proximity of the spark plug hole.
- O The spark test must not be performed in places where there are fuel spills or inflammable gases
- O You must not touch the metal parts of the spark plug
- The spark plug could ignite a fire or give you an electric shock.



uct is checked and maintained on a regular basis.
Failure to do so could lead to an accident or serious injury.

#### Handling the product General precautions





## Precautions for use

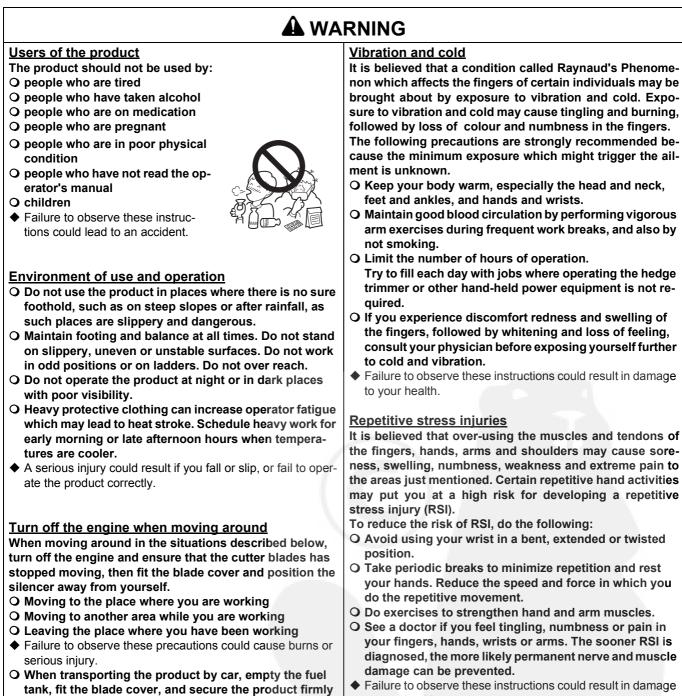
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#### Always stop the engine when a blades jam occurs

in place to prevent it from moving around.

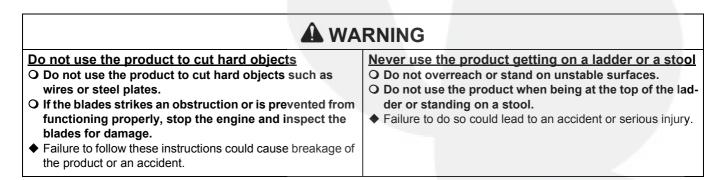
Travelling by car with fuel in the fuel tank could lead to a fire.

- O Do not attempt to remove an object causing a blades jam if the engine is running.
- Physical injury can occur if a blades jam is removed and the blades starts moving.



Failure to observe these instructions could result in damage to your health.

#### A WARNING Remove foreign objects and obstructions before **Operation** working with the product O Hold the front and rear handles with both hands with thumbs and fingers tightly encircling the handles. O Inspect area that the product will be used in. Remove O Never remove hands from the product when the blades stones, metal objects and any other object that could are moving. jam or damage the product. ◆ An accident or serious injury can occur if foreign objects O Only adjust cutting angle with unit resting flat on the throw the cutting device. ground, with the switch in the "STOP" position. Never adjust blade angle while standing. Failure to observe these instructions will cause the product to be held unsteadily and could result in serious injury. Turn off the engine immediately if anything goes wrong In the following situations, turn off the engine immediately and ensure that the cutting device has stopped before checking each area of the product. Replace any damaged parts. O If the cutting device hits a rock, tree, post, or other such obstruction while you work. O If the product suddenly starts to vibrate abnormally. ◆ Continuing to use parts when they are damaged could lead to an accident or serious injury. The area within a 15 m radius is a danger zone Make sure that the cutter blades is stopped before The area within a 15 m radius of the product is a danger putting the product on the ground zone. Be careful to observe the following precautions O When you turn off the engine, check to ensure the cutter while working with the product. blades has stopped moving before you lower the prod-O Do not allow children and other people or pets to enter uct to the ground. the danger zone. Even if the engine has been turned off, the blades can still O If another person enters the danger zone, turn off the cause an injury while free-wheeling. engine to stop the blades. **O** When approaching the operator, signal to him by, for example, throwing twigs from outside the danger zone, and then check that engine has been switched off and the blades has stopped moving. Remove debris from the silencer O Do not allow anyone to hold the material you are cut-O If objects such as grasses, leaves, twigs or excessive tina. grease got stuck over the area around the silencer of Any contact with the cutter blades could cause serious injuthe engine, stop the engine and remove them paying atrv. tention not to touch hot spots. Failure to do so could lead to a fire. Do not use the product when the cutter blades is moving at idle speed O You must not use the product while the cutter blades is moving if the Hedge Clipper is running with the throttle trigger in the idle speed position. Turn off the engine immediately and adjust the carburettor. To do so could lead to an accident or serious injury.

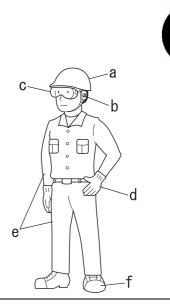


## **Protective gear**

## **WARNING**

# Wear protective gear Always wear the following protective gear when working with the hedge trimmer. a Head protection (helmet): Protects the head b Ear muffs or ear plugs: Protect the hearing c Safety goggles: Protect the eyes d Safety gloves: Protect the hands from cold and vibration e Work clothes that fit (long sleeves, long trousers): Protect the body f Heavy duty, non-slip protective boots or non-slip work shoes : Protect the feet Failure to observe these precautions could result in damage

- Failure to observe these precations could result in damage to your sight or hearing, or lead to a serious injury.
- When necessary, please use the protective gear below. ODust mask: Protects the breathing apparatus
- **OBee net:** To deal with attacks by bees
- **OFull face shield:** When trimming overhead, wear head protection meeting CE with a full face shield.



#### Wear proper clothing

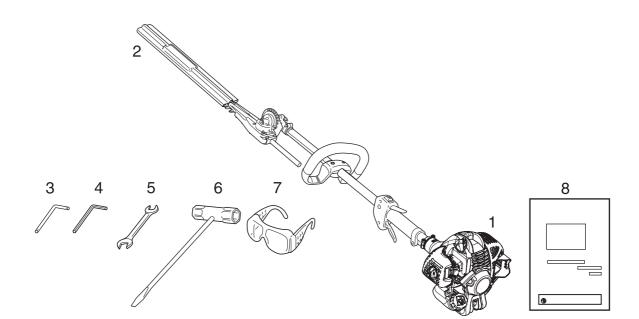
Do not wear ties, jewellery, or loose, dangling clothing which could be caught in the unit. Do not wear open toed footwear, or go bare-foot or barelegged.

 Failure to observe these precautions could result in damage to your sight or hearing, or lead to a serious injury.

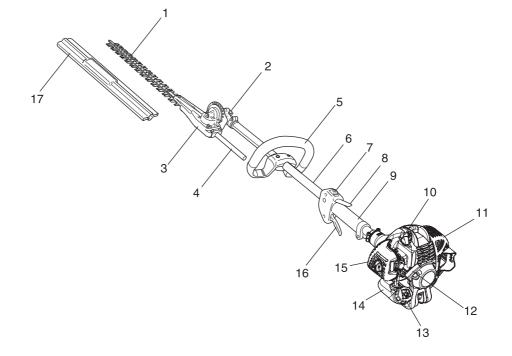


# Packing list

- The following parts are packed separately in the packing box. ٠
- When you have unpacked the box, please check the parts that it contains. Contact your ECHO DEALER if anything is missing or broken. ٠
- ٠



Number	Part name	Quantity
1	Power head with drive shaft	1
2	Blade cover	1
3	L-wrench	1
4	4 mm hexagonal wrench	1
5	Open end wrench	1
6	T-wrench	1
7	Safety glasses	1
8	Operator's manual	1

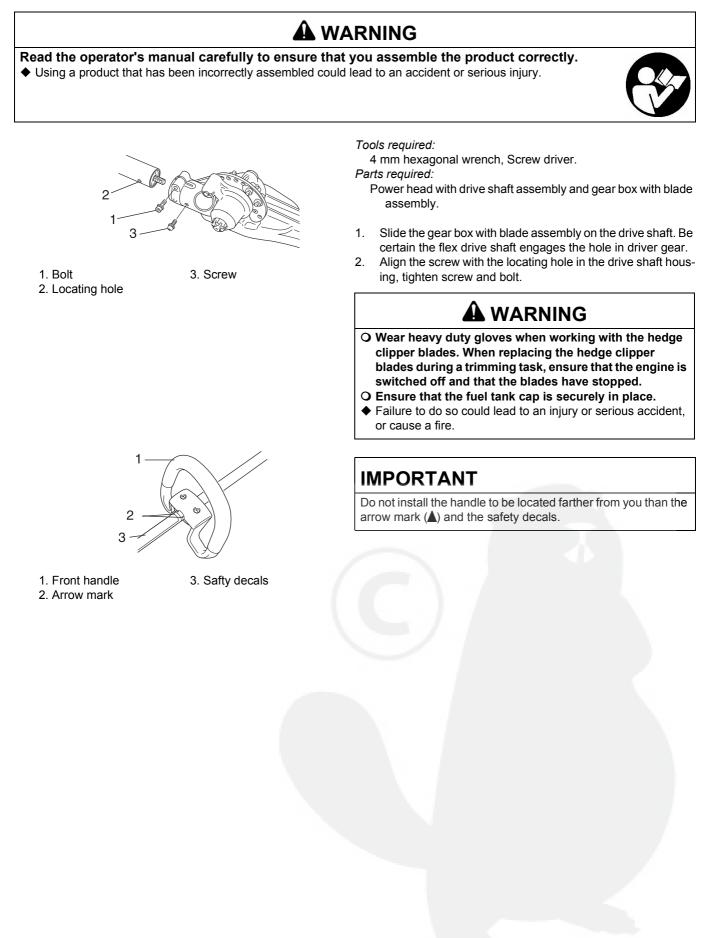


- 1. **Blades** Double reciprocating blades mounted to a blade support bar. Double-sided blades are capable of cutting on either side of the blade.
- 2. **Blade indexing ring** Pull ring out and turn 1/4 turn to lockout position when adjusting blade angle.
- 3. Gear housing assembly Gear housing contains drive gears for transmitting power to cutting blades. Pivoting design permits blades to articulate 75 degrees in 15-degree increments.
- 4. **Blade adjustment handle** Provides secure hand grip for adjusting cutting blade angle.
- 5. Front handle (for the left hand) Handle locaqted towards the cutting devise.
- 6. **Drive shaft assembly** Includes the flex drive shaft, rear handle assembly, front handle and safety decal.
- Ignition switch Controls engine ignition. Move switch forward to start and run engine, back to "STOP" position to stop engine.

- 8. **Throttle trigger lockout** Locks throttle trigger in the idling position until you have a proper grip with your right hand around the handle.
- 9. Grip, right hand, rear Cushioned grip for Right Hand.
- 10. Spark plug
- 11. **Silencer cover** Cover the silencer not to make operator touch to hot surface of silencer.
- 12. Starter handle Pull handle to start the engine. ("ES" START)
- 13. Fuel tank cap For closing the fuel tank.
- 14. Fuel tank Contains fuel and fuel filter.
- 15. Air cleaner cover Covers air filter.
- 16. **Throttle trigger** Activated by the operator's finger for controlling the engine speed.
- 17. **Blade cover** Used to cover blade during transport and storage. Remove blade cover before using unit.

# Before you start

## Assembly



## Adjusting Cutting Angle

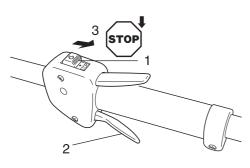
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#### **O** Never adjust cutting assembly with engine running.

Failure to do so could lead to an injury or serious accident.

## 

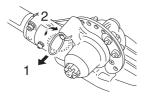
- O Hedge clipper blades are sharp. Always wear gloves when adjusting cutting assembly.
- O Do not stand hedge clipper on end when adjusting cutting angle, otherwise serious injury may result.
- O Gear case assembly becomes HOT during use. Always grip assembly at blade-adjustment handle when making cutting angle adjustments, otherwise serious injury may result.
- ◆ Failure to do so could lead to an injury or serious accident.



1. Place unit on a flat clear area. Assure Ignition Switch is in the "STOP" position.

1. Ignition switch

2. Throttle trigger

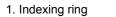


1. Indexing ring

2. 1/4 turn



- 1. Adjustment handle 2. 1/4 turn



2. 1/4 turn

2. Pull out indexing ring, and turn 1/4 turn to lockout position.

- 3. Turn hedge clipper 1/4 turn so that indexing ring faces downward.
- 4. Rotate blades to desired cutting position.

5. Turn indexing ring 1/4 turn to lock blade in place.

# Before you start

## Preparing the fuel

## 

- Fuel is highly inflammable and there is a risk of fire if it is handled incorrectly. Carefully read and observe the precautions in the section of this manual titled "For safe use of your product".
- O Once the refuelling is complete, securely tighten the fuel tank cap and do not forget to check that there are no leaks or discharges of fuel from the fuel pipe, fuel system grommets, or around the fuel tank cap. If you do find fuel leaks or discharges, stop using the product immediately and contact your ECHO DEALER to have it repaired.
- ◆ If the fuel ignites, it could cause burns and fire.

## 

There is difference in pressure between the fuel tank and the outside air. When refuelling, loosen the fuel tank cap slightly to eliminate the difference in pressure.

◆ Otherwise, fuel may get spewed.

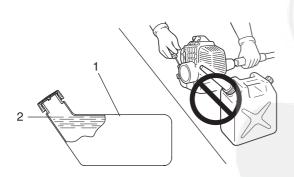
## NOTE

Stored fuel ages. Do not mix more fuel than you expect use in thirty (30) days. Do not mix directly in fuel tank.

Fuel



**Fuel supply** 



1. Fuel tank

2. Shoulder level

- Fuel is a mixture of regular grade petrol and an air-cooled 2stroke engine oil of reputable brand name. Minimum 89 Octane unleaded petrol is recommended. Do not use fuel containing methyl alcohol or more than 10 % of ethyl alcohol.
- Recommended mixture ratio; 50 : 1 (2 %) for ISO-L-EGD
   Standard (ISO/CD 13738), JASO FC, FD grade and ECHO
   Premium 50 : 1 oil.
  - Do not mix directly in engine fuel tank.
  - Avoid spilling petrol or oil. Spilled fuel should always be wiped up.
  - Handle petrol with care, it is highly inflammable.
  - Always store fuel in approved container.
- Always refuel in a well ventilated location. Do not pour fuel indoors.
- Place the product and the refuelling tank on the ground when performing the refuelling operation. Do not refuel the product on the loading platform of a truck, or in other such places.
- Always ensure that the fuel level remains below the shoulder level of the fuel tank when refuelling.
- There is a difference in pressure between the fuel tank and the outside air. When refuelling, loosen the fuel tank cap slightly to eliminate the difference in pressure.
- Always wipe up any fuel spills.
- Move at least 3m away from where you refueled before you start the engine.
- Keep the refuelling tank in a shaded area away from fire.

## Starting the engine

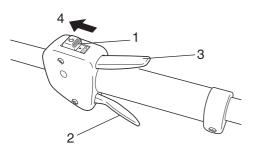
## A WARNING

- O When starting the engine, observe the precautions described from Page 4 in the section "For safe use of your product" to ensure that you operate the product correctly.
- O The attachment will operate immediately when the engine starts and could result in loss of control and possible serious injury. Keep movable parts of the attachment off the ground and away from objects that could become entangled or thrown.
- O If the blades moves even though the throttle trigger is in the idle speed position when the engine is started, adjust the carburettor before using the product.
- O Blades will start moving as engine attains clutch engagement speed.
- ◆ Failure to observe the precautions could cause an accident or injury, or even lead to a fatality.

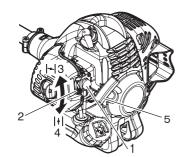
## NOTE

- Pull out the starter grip gently at first, and then more rapidly. Do not pull the starter rope out to more than 2/3 of its length.
  - Do not let go of the starter grip as it returns.

## Starting a cold engine



- 1. Ignition switch
- 3. Throttle trigger lockout
- 2. Throttle trigger
- 4. Start



1. Purge bulb



- Choke lever
   Cold Start
- 1. Starter handle ("ES" START)

(Connect the spark plug cap if the product has been in storage for a long period of time)

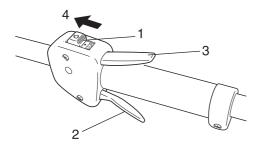
The starting procedure depends on whether the engine is cold or warm. A cold engine is started as follows.

- 1. Remove the blade cover and check the cutter blades. If anything is wrong, replace it with a new one.
- 2. Placing the product on level ground, check to ensure that the blades does not come into contact with the surface of the ground or any other impediment using a beam or other such implement.
- 3. Check that there are no fuel leaks.
- 4. Move the ignition switch to the Start position.
- 5. Move the choke lever to the "Cold Start" position.
- 6. Alternately press and release the purge bulb until the fuel is sucked up into it.
- 7. Checking that the area around you is safe, hold the front handle firmly with your right hand as shown in the illustration, pulling several times on the starter grip.
- 8. If you hear an explosion-like sound and the engine stops immediately, move the choke lever to the "Run" position and continue pulling on the starter grip to start the engine.
- 9. If the engine starts immediately when you carry out the instructions in step 7, above, return the choke lever gently to the "Run" position.
- 10. Leave the engine to warm up at idle speed for a while.
- 11. Depress the throttle trigger lockout and gradually squeeze the throttle trigger.

## Engine warm-up

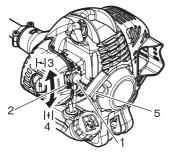
- 1. Once the engine starts, allow it to warm up for 2 to 3 minutes at idling (i.e. low speed).
- 2. Warming the engine helps to lubricate its internal workings more smoothly. Allow the engine to warm up fully, especially when it is cold.

#### Starting a warm engine



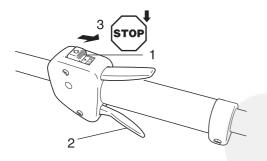
- Ignition switch
   Throttle trigger
- Throttle trigger lockout
   Start





- 1. Purge bulb4. Run2. Choke lever5. Starter handle
- 3. Cold Start

## Stopping the engine



1. Ignition switch

2. Throttle trigger

- 1. Move the ignition switch to the Start position.
- 2. Make sure that the throttle trigger is at the idle speed position.

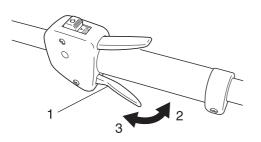
- 3. Check that the choke lever is in the "Run" position.
- 4. If fuel tank is not empty, pull on the starter grip to start the engine.
- 5. If no fuel is visible in the purge bulb, alternately press and release the purge bulb until the fuel is sucked up into it.
- 6. Checking that the area around you is safe and pull on the starter grip to start the engine.

- 1. Release the throttle trigger and set the engine to idling (i.e. low speed).
- 2. Move the ignition switch to the Stop position.
- 3. In the event of an emergency, stop the engine immediately using the ignition switch.
- 4. If the engine fails to stop, move the choke lever to the "Cold Start" position. The engine will stall and come to a halt (a choke stop).
- \* If the engine fails to stop when the ignition switch is used, have the ignition switch checked and repaired by your ECHO DEAL-ER before you use the product again.

## Basic hedge trimming operation

## NOTE

- This product is designed to cut shrubs and hedges with branches no larger than 6 mm in diameter. ٠
- When starting to trim, run the engine at full throttle. Cutting at less at than full speed can damage the clutch by allowing it to slip. When you do not conduct trimming or cutting work, do not run the engine at full throttle.



1. Throttle trigger

3. Idling









Pulling the throttle trigger after the engine is started will cause the engine speed to rise and the cutter blades to start moving. Adjust the engine speed depending on, for example, the amount of the hedges to be cut.

- Hold trimmer firmly and squeeze throttle trigger to accelerate 1. engine.
- 2. Tilt trimmer so cutting teeth are angled slightly toward the hedge or shrub and proceed to cut.



- O Never remove hands from unit when blades are moving.
- O The engine continues running even when the blades have stopped due to an obstruction. If this occurs, stop the engine, disconnect ignition cable and remove the obstruction.
- Failure to do so could lead to an injury or serious accident, or cause a fire.

## **Servicing guidelines**

Area	Maintenance	Page	Before use	Monthly
Air filter	Clean/Replace	20	•	
Fuel filter	Inspect/Clean/Replace	21	•	
Spark plug	Inspect/Clean/Adjust/Replace	23		•
Carburettor	Adjust/Replace and adjust	21		•
Cooling system	Inspect/Clean	21	•	
Silencer	Inspect/Tighten	22		•
Silencer	Clean	22		•*
Drive Shaft	Grease	24		•**
Gear housing	Grease	24		•***
Starter	Inspect	-	•	
Blades	Inspect/Clean/Lubricate	23	•	
Fuel system	Inspect	22	•	
Screws, bolts and nuts	Inspect/Tighten/Replace	-	•	

## IMPORTANT

Time intervals are maximum. Actual use and your experience will determine the frequency of required maintenance. Record dates of monthly and yearly inspections.

\* Or 100 hours, whichever occurs first.

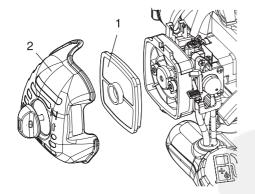
\*\* Or 25 hours, whichever occurs first.

\*\*\* Or 15-25 hours, whichever occurs first.

## Maintenance and care

If you have any questions or problems, please contact your ECHO DEALER.

## **Cleaning air filter**



1. Air filter

2. Air cleaner cover

- Close choke. Loosen air cleaner cover knob and remove air cleaner cover.
- Remove air filter (air filter is located inside air cleaner cover).
- Brush dirt from filter or clean with compressed air.
- · Reinstall air filter with cover, after installing air filter to cover.
- Tighten air cleaner cover knob.